

Welcome to !



YCL Information

- [About Us](#)
- [Membership](#)
- [Events List](#)
- [Image Gallery](#)
- [Medieval Recipes](#)

Community

- [Home](#)
- [Articles Archive](#)
- [Forums](#)
- [Members List](#)
- [Private Messages](#)
- [Recommend Us](#)
- [Search](#)
- [Stories Archive](#)
- [Surveys](#)
- [Web Links](#)
- [Your Account](#)

Search

Login

Nickname

Password

Don't have an account yet? You can [create one](#). As a registered user you have some advantages like theme manager, comments configuration and post comments with your name.

Visitor statistics

Welcome, **Anonymous**

Nickname

Password

Colours and Dyes for 15th Century Clothing

[Medieval articles](#)

Colours of clothes in the 15 th century were limited by what dyes were available. Choice of colour is, in part, dependant upon status, and in part by sumptuary law.

by **Jane Ramsey**

Colours and Dyes for 15th Century Clothing

© [Jane Ramsey](#)

Madder dyed wools

Colours of clothes in the 15 th century were limited by what dyes were available. Choice of colour is, in part, dependant upon status, and in part by sumptuary law. Bright and dark colours are generally more expensive to produce and therefore limited to higher status clothing. By over-dyeing and by using different mordants and additives many colours can be obtained. Dyestuffs react differently depending on the mordant used (if any) and the fabric it is being applied to. Some colours are 'saddened' and darkened by adding iron to the dyebath. A cheap black can be produced in this way, however too much iron causes fabric to rot.

Popular medieval colours are scarlet (bright red), black, gold, crimson, deep blue and dark green. These colours are expensive and emulated by the lower classes, yellow, russet (reddish brown), orange, green, pale blue and pink are common.

Some dyes are fugitive and fade quickly when exposed to light or washing, others are substantive and do not require mordants to fix the dye to the cloth. Mordants are used to make a dye substantive and may affect the final colour. Alum and urine are common mordants. The quantity of dyestuff used is also crucial in determining the final colour. Most fibres need to be dyed with equal weights of fibre and dyestuff.

Alum – from a technical point of view is double sulphate of aluminium and either ammonia or potassium. Alum was imported from Spain, Egypt, Turkey and Italy. It was discovered and mined in North Yorkshire from the 16 th Century.

Ammonia – procured from stale urine in the 15 th Century.

Copperas - iron sulphate also referred to as ferrous sulphate

Chrome salts were not in use until the 18 th Century. I'm not sure when tin came into use in the dyeing industry. It is in use in ceramics so was available, however just because something was available doesn't indicate its use.

By the latter part of the 12th Century, a Guild of Dyers of London was established

The following table lists dyestuffs available in the 15 th century in Britain, some dyestuffs may not have been in use although all are possible. Not all colours are possible without the use of chrome salts, which were not in use in the 15 th Century.

Dyestuff	Colour(s) produced	Fastness	Country of Origin
Alder	Used to dye wool black. 1lb bark and twigs used with 1/2 oz	Substantive	Britain
<i>Alnus</i>	Copper to 1lb wool to produce black needs to be boiled for 2		

Related Links

- [More about Medieval articles](#)
- [News by yorklevy](#)

Most read story about Medieval articles:
[Colours and Dyes for 15th Century Clothing](#)

Article Rating

Average Score: **4.2**
 Votes: **15**



Please take a second and vote for this article:

- Excellent
- Very Good
- Good
- Regular
- Bad

Options

[Printer Friendly Page](#)

[Send to a Friend](#)

Login (Register)

- Membership:**
- Latest: **JoyceBavi**
- New Today: **0**
- New Yesterday: **0**
- Overall: **73**

- People Online:**
- Visitors: **3**
- Members: **0**
- Total: **3**

Dyestuff	Colour(s) produced	Fastness	Country of Origin
	hours		
Alkanet <i>Alkanna tinctoria</i>	Reds and purples	<i>Alkanna tinctoria</i>	Native to Southern Europe
	Middle English, from Old Spanish <i>alcaneta</i> , diminutive of <i>alcana</i> , <i>henna</i> , from Medieval Latin <i>alchanna</i> , from Arabic <i>alhinna</i> ", <i>the henna</i>		
	(Henna <i>Lawsonia inermis</i> is native to eastern India. It is recorded in use in Egypt used with indigo to dye hair black 3200bc - though I cannot find reference to henna dyed textiles in the 15 th C.)		
Brazilwood <i>Caesalpinia echinata</i>	Browns and reds. Crimson with alum	<i>Alkanna tinctoria</i>	Imported via Venice from the China and India
Sappan wood <i>Caesalpinia sappan</i>	nearly black with copper needs to be fermented for several months to produce bright reds		
	Brazil means the colour of red-hot coals aka sappan wood. Arabs imported the wood from China/India and exported it to Europe before 1153. It was imported into Provence under name of Brazil by the 13th century. The country Brazil was named in 1500 after the tree.		
	Middle English <i>brasile</i>		
Dyers Chamomile <i>anthesis tinctoria</i>	yellows aka "stinking mayweed"	Substantive	Britain
Dyers Greenweed <i>Genista tinctoria</i>	yellows The flowers are used, 3 to 4 times the weight of flowers to the weight of wool is required	Substantive	Native to Europe
Woadwaxen Woodwaxen	Middle English <i>wodewaxen</i> , from Old English <i>wuduweaxe</i>		
Kermes <i>Coccus ilicis</i>	Crimson, scarlet and deep reds	Substantive	Imported via Venice
Aka Grain	Al-Kermes or coccus which produces with an ordinary aluminous mordant a central red, true vermilion, and with a good dose of acid a full scarlet, which is the scarlet of the middle ages, and was used until about the year 1656 when a Dutch chemist discovered the secret of getting scarlet from cochineal by the use of tin, Cochineal is chemically similar to Kermes and came into England in the 16th century. Kermes provided the dye for scarlet Persian origin <i>sakirlat</i> meaning red clothing. Pope Paul II instituted red robes for cardinals in 1464. The expression cardinal purple was used even though their robes were dyed with kermes and were not purple, which had been abandoned some time previously.		
	Scarlet was a type of fabric imported from Asia it was blue, green and black as well as red and was four times the price of ordinary wool cloth.		
	French <i>kermès</i> , short for <i>alkermès</i> , from Arabic <i>al-qirmiz</i>		
Lady's bedstraw <i>gallium verum</i>	Used to dye cheese yellow, yellow dyes in the flowers, the thicker roots produce reds (madder related)	Substantive	Britain
Lichen	Tan - yellow - orange - red - magenta - purple and occasionally blue (colour depends on lichen type)	Substantive	Britain
Madder <i>Rubia tinctorum</i>	Produces pale apricot pink, red, orange and purple depending on mordant	Substantive	Britain and imported from the low countries
	Figure 1		
	The best red comes from the central part of root. The dye bath needs to be heated to 85° deg for no more than 2 hrs. If the bath becomes too hot the colour goes brown, if it is not hot enough, the colour precipitates and		

Dyestuff	Colour(s) produced	Fastness	Country of Origin
	is lost. A scarlet can be produced by adding tin in the last 15 mins to wool pre-mordanted with alum. There are recipes for dying leather red with madder and alum. Middle English, from Old English <i>mædere</i> .		
Murex	"Tyrian Purple" "Royal Purple"	Substantive	Mediterranean
<i>Murex trunculus</i>	According to myth, the dye was discovered by Hercules" dog biting one of the murex shellfish, it takes 12000 murex shells to yeild 1.4 grams of dye. During the middle ages dying with murex became increasingly rare, completely disappearing by the time of the sacking of Constantinople in 1453. King Alfred, in the 9thC said "no man should rightly wear purple save the king".		
Oak <i>Quercus</i>	Black when an alum mordant is used with the galls or bark	Substantive	Britain
Onion Skins	Golden Yellow – Orange – tan	Substantive	Britain
Orchil aka Cudbear	pinks, magentas, purple	Substantive	Britain and the Mediterranean
Archil	Any of several lichens, chiefly of the genera <i>Roccella</i> and <i>Lecanora</i> , Middle English <i>orchell</i>		
Safflower <i>Carthamus tinctorius</i>	yellows from the flowers reds from the roots	Substantive	Britain
aka bastard Saffron, dyers thistle	Asfore is the name for safflower until the 18 th Century. The name comes from the Arabic usfur and is the root of the old French "asfrole" modern French saffleur za-faran Used to dye the red cotton tape used for legal documents. The flowers produce yellow Middle English <i>safLOUR</i> , from Old French <i>safleur</i> , from Old Italian <i>saffiore</i>		
Saffron <i>Crocus sativus</i>	Strong yellows	Substantive	Britain and imported
	By the late middle ages in Basle in the early 15th Century there was a merchants guild called "The Saffron" The town Saffron Walden is named after saffron. dye produces yellows Middle English <i>safroun</i> , from Old French <i>safran</i> , from Medieval Latin <i>safranum</i>		
Walnuts <i>Juglans</i>	Brown Black	Substantive	Britain
	Walnut husks are gathered green and fresh then covered in water and kept from the light then used with a saddening agent. Middle English <i>walnot</i> , from Old English <i>wealh</i>		
Weld <i>Reseda luteola</i>	Bright yellows	Fugitive	Britain
	Substantive when a mordant is used, when mordanted with Alum it tends to go darker with age. Also known as Dyers Broom, Dyers Rocket, Dyers Mignonette, Dyers Weed Middle English <i>welde</i>		
Woad <i>Isatis tinctoria</i>	Blues from the palest denim blue to so dark it is almost indistinguishable from black	Substantive	Britain
	Blue becomes fashionable in the 13thC, by the 1230's woad was being produced on industrial scale. No mordant is necessary with woad. Important woad producing areas in the 13 th century are Picardy, Normandy, Lombardy, Thuringia, Lincoln, Glastonbury, Seville, Toulouse and Erfurt. It was exported to England and Northern Italy because local growth could not meet demand.		

Dyestuff	Colour(s) produced	Fastness	Country of Origin
	<p>Woad is used to obtain black (in a fresh dye-bath) as the solution weakens it produces lighter blues. In the middle ages it was over dyed with weld to produce greens.</p> <p>Lincoln green was mostly dyed with woad. However there are other references to "Lincoln Grain", which would be red.</p> <p>Madder powder was added to a weak woad solution for purple.</p> <p>Much cloth in middle ages was dyed with woad or combination of woad and other dyes.</p> <p>(Middle English <i>wode</i>, from Old English <i>wad</i>)</p>		
White Water Lily <i>Nymphaea</i>	Grey, black with an iron mordant, violet with a copper mordant.	Substantive	Britain
	The rhizomes are used. It was an important source of black particularly in Scotland and was used commercially in Nuremberg in the 1800's		
Young Fustic <i>cotinus</i> <i>coggygria</i>	Yellows – browns, good black with iron		Native to Southern Europe
	The wood is used - not to be confused with Fustic <i>Chlorophora tinctoria</i> which is a different plant, native to America		
	Middle English <i>fustik</i> , from Old French <i>fustoc</i>		

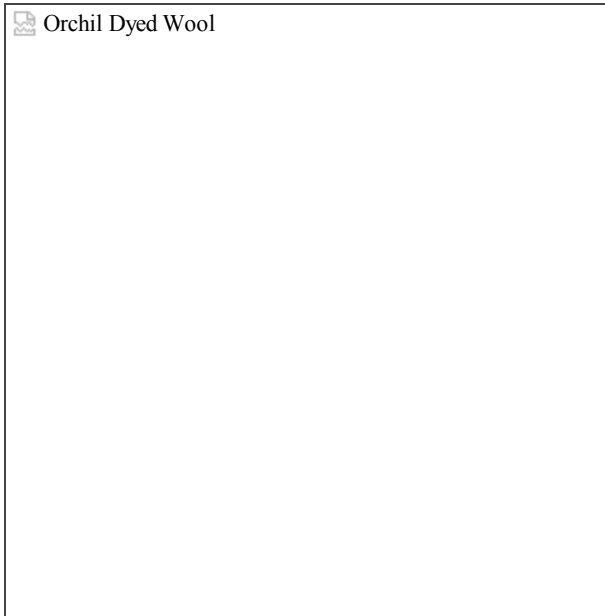
Naturally dyed wools

Bibliography:

- Vegetable Dyes by Ethel M Mairet
Published by Hammersmith: Douglas Pepler 1916 reprint 46
- The Art Of Dying And The History Of Mankind by Franco Brunello (Vicenza, 1973) 1968 in Italian (then 1973 American)
- Blue the History of a Colour by Michel Pastoureau 2001
isbn 0-691-09050-5
- Madder Red a History of Luxury and Trade by Robert Chenciner
isbn 0-7007-1259-3
- Colour Making and Using Dyes and Pigments by Francois Delamare and Bernard Guineau
isbn 0-500-30102-6
- Dye Plants and Dyeing by John & Margaret Cannon 1994
isbn 1-871569-74-5
- *The American Heritage® Dictionary of the English Language, Fourth Edition*

Many thanks to [The Society of Dyers and Colourists Museum in Bradford](#).

For allowing me access to their library and archives.



Sorry, Comments are not available for this article.

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by LokeKamit on Tuesday, June 06 @ 00:26:51 BST

([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [free gif gambling spin wheel \[firstyearplayers.org\]](#)free gif gambling spin wheel
[online casino links \[firstyearplayers.org\]](#)online casino links
[best rated website for online poker \[firstyearplayers.org\]](#)best rated website for online poker
[casino bonus blackjack scheme \[firstyearplayers.org\]](#)casino bonus blackjack scheme
[online baccarat no download required \[firstyearplayers.org\]](#)online baccarat no download required
[phentermine \[ouray.cudenver.edu\]](#)phentermine
[phentermine 37 5mg \[ouray.cudenver.edu\]](#)phentermine 37 5mg
[buy tramadol cod \[ouray.cudenver.edu\]](#)buy tramadol cod
[order valium \[firstyearplayers.org\]](#)order valium
[addiction to ambien \[ouray.cudenver.edu\]](#)addiction to ambien

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by LokeKamit on Thursday, June 29 @ 17:30:42 BST

([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [lady diamond casino vegas style gambling \[weather.southuniversity.edu\]](#)lady
[diamond casino vegas style gambling](#)
[sports gambling picks+affiliate\[sports gambling picks+affiliate](#)
[online casino free money \[weather.southuniversity.edu\]](#)online casino free money
[learning video poker software \[cwl.oregonstate.edu\]](#)learning video poker software
[poker tables buy poker tables \[cwl.oregonstate.edu\]](#)poker tables buy poker tables
[cialis forum \[weather.southuniversity.edu\]](#)cialis forum
[Xanax bar \[cwl.oregonstate.edu\]](#)Xanax bar
[generic ambien \[cwl.oregonstate.edu\]](#)generic ambien
[airline southwest \[cwl.oregonstate.edu\]](#)airline southwest
[SLOT \[automation.uctm.edu\]](#)SLOT
[ford bullitt \[weather.southuniversity.edu\]](#)
[ford newcars \[weather.southuniversity.edu\]](#)
[ford logo \[weather.southuniversity.edu\]](#)
[forearm forklift \[weather.southuniversity.edu\]](#)

[foreclosure information](#) [weather.southuniversity.edu]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by VictorMadeline on Thursday, July 13 @ 07:37:36 BST
([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [online video gambling caribbean](#) [www.law.ua.edu]online video gambling caribbean

[las vegas casinos poker](#) [www.sunnyside.wednet.edu]las vegas casinos poker

[poker shirts](#) [www.law.ua.edu]poker shirts

[bunny poker games for free](#) [www.law.ua.edu]bunny poker games for free

[what does a roulette wheel look like](#) [www.law.ua.edu]what does a roulette wheel look like

[drug valium](#) [pclab.pl]drug valium

[valium diazepam](#) [www.law.ua.edu]valium diazepam

[roche valium](#) [www.law.ua.edu]roche valium

[airline alaska](#) [www.law.ua.edu]airline alaska

[airline aloha](#) [www.law.ua.edu]airline aloha

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by VictorMadeline on Friday, July 21 @ 02:12:31 BST
([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [gambling ages](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]gambling ages

[free online casino games no downloads](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]free online casino games no downloads

[winners online casino](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]winners online casino

[cpu free strip poker game](#) [www.sunnyside.wednet.edu]cpu free strip poker game

[roulette entertainment](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]roulette entertainment

[discount phentermine](#) [www.sunnyside.wednet.edu]discount phentermine

[cheap phentermine](#) [blog.myspace.com]cheap phentermine

[Xanax cod](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]Xanax cod

[Xanax bar](#) [www.sunnyside.wednet.edu]Xanax bar

[Xanax side effects](#) [www.sunnyside.wednet.edu]Xanax side effects

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by LokeKamit on Monday, July 31 @ 10:10:18 BST
([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [mit blackjack team](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]mit blackjack team

[casinos blackjack and caribbean stud](#) [macc.med.uci.edu]casinos blackjack and caribbean stud

[roulette slot machines](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]roulette slot machines

[betting british line open](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]betting british line open

[casino betting online nude babes](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]casino betting online nude babes

[buy Xanax without prescription in usa](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]buy Xanax without prescription in usa

[side effects of drug Xanax](#) [macc.med.uci.edu]side effects of drug Xanax

[order ambien](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]order ambien

[airline us](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]airline us

[airline us](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]airline us

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by HenrietteSepat on Wednesday, August 23 @ 02:35:07 BST
([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [teenage gambling](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]teenage gambling

[gambling game strategies](#) [macc.med.uci.edu]gambling game strategies

[online casino free trial bonus](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]online casino free trial bonus

[online poker strategy](#) [macc.med.uci.edu]online poker strategy

[european roulette](#) [macc.med.uci.edu]european roulette
[phentermine online](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]phentermine online
[cialis](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]cialis
[valiums](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]valiums
[side effects of valium](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]side effects of valium
[ONLINE SLOTS](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]ONLINE SLOTS
[hudson taylor](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[hubble trading](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[huff showtime](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[hubbard ohio](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[hubble bubble](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by LokeKamit on Thursday, August 24 @ 18:56:55 BST

([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [real money online gambling](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]real money online gambling
[online casino deposit deposits options in poker](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]online casino deposit deposits options
in poker

[build a blackjack table](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]build a blackjack table
[blackjack mountain, oklahoma](#) [macc.med.uci.edu]blackjack mountain, oklahoma
[blackjack table legs](#) [macc.med.uci.edu]blackjack table legs
[tramadol cheap](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]tramadol cheap
[herbal viagra](#) [macc.med.uci.edu]herbal viagra
[cialis forum](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]cialis forum
[Xanax side effects](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]Xanax side effects
[Xanax federal express](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]Xanax federal express
[zum elefanten](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[zuma music](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[zuma search](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[zumba exercise](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[counseling credit debt dmcc management](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by HenrietteSepat on Friday, September 01 @ 18:16:23 BST

([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [free slots casino](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]free slots casino
[50 hand video poker](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]50 hand video poker
[download jackies strip poker party video](#) [aiaa.seas.ucla.edu]download jackies strip poker party video
[blackjack and video internet gambling online casino](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]blackjack and video internet
gambling online casino
[free roulette stratigies](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]free roulette stratigies
[buy valium](#) [aiaa.seas.ucla.edu]buy valium
[valium diazepam](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]valium diazepam
[SLOT MACHINES FOR SALE](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]SLOT MACHINES FOR SALE
[order cialis](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]order cialis
[generic ambien](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]generic ambien
[and silhouette](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[and sparrow](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[and storybook](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[home equity loan line of credit](#) [aiaa.seas.ucla.edu]
[student loan for people with bad credit](#) [aiaa.seas.ucla.edu]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by LokeKamit on Monday, September 04 @ 00:13:35 BST

([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [review of online casino](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]review of online casino
[free online holden poker games](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]free online holden poker games
[strip poker free adult game download](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]strip poker free adult game download
[adult games free online strip poker](#) [aiaa.seas.ucla.edu]adult games free online strip poker
[roulettes](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]roulettes
[Xanax federal express](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]Xanax federal express
[valium information](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]valium information
[generic cialis online](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]generic cialis online
[airline malaysian](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]airline malaysian
[airline malaysian](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]airline malaysian
[do the evolution](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[doctype xhtml](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[documentary editing](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[dodge trucks](#) [anthropology.arizona.edu]
[tadalafil alternative](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by HenrietteSepat on Sunday, September 24 @ 07:49:56 BST
([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [online gambling + demographics](#)online gambling + demographics
[online horse racing betting sites](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]online horse racing betting sites
[best sports betting sites](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]best sports betting sites
[import poker chip check game](#) [languages.uconn.edu]import poker chip check game
[asp.net blackjack code](#) [languages.uconn.edu]asp.net blackjack code
[discount phentermine](#) [languages.uconn.edu]discount phentermine
[Xanax overnight](#) [www.chaminade.edu]Xanax overnight
[snorting Xanax](#) [www.evms.edu]snorting Xanax
[airline aloha](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]airline aloha
[ambien overdose](#) [www.evms.edu]ambien overdose
[wachovia bank locations](#) [www.chaminade.edu]
[wacky packs](#) [www.chaminade.edu]
[wahl peanut](#) [www.chaminade.edu]
[waikiki rentals](#) [www.chaminade.edu]
[buy carisoprodol link onlinehtml xmedharisennj](#) [www.chaminade.edu]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by LokeKamit on Tuesday, September 26 @ 03:04:10 BST
([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [under age poker tables in las vegas nevada casinos](#) [www.chaminade.edu]under
age poker tables in las vegas nevada casinos
[free gambling ebooks](#) [languages.uconn.edu]free gambling ebooks
[micro games of america las vegas casino corner poker](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]micro games of america las
vegas casino corner poker
[risk free football betting free returns calculator examples](#) [languages.uconn.edu]risk free football betting free
returns calculator examples
[poker betting tips](#) [ag.ude.edu]poker betting tips
[Xanax without prescription](#) [www.evms.edu]Xanax without prescription
[cheap phentermine](#) [www.evms.edu]cheap phentermine
[buy ambien online](#) [www.evms.edu]buy ambien online
[long term ambien](#) [www.evms.edu]long term ambien
[drug valium](#) [www.chaminade.edu]drug valium
[isi figure](#) [www.chaminade.edu]
[islam allah](#) [www.chaminade.edu]
[car insurance pittsburgh](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]
[car insurance pennsylvania quote](#) [linguistics.arizona.edu]
[payday cash advance](#) [www.chaminade.edu]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by NicoleElisa on Friday, October 13 @ 07:45:33 BST
(User Info | Send a Message)

I m searching for more info [video poker coin machine distributor](#) [agronomy.wisc.edu]video poker coin machine distributor
[hentai blackjack](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]hentai blackjack
[rating online casinos](#) [languages.uconn.edu]rating online casinos
[script virtual online casino](#) [ag.udeL.edu]script virtual online casino
[betting gambling wager](#) [languages.uconn.edu]betting gambling wager
[phentermine online](#) [teachart.msu.edu]phentermine online
[Xanax addiction](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]Xanax addiction
[Xanax overdose](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]Xanax overdose
[xanax](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]xanax
[SLOT MACHINES FOR SALE](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]SLOT MACHINES FOR SALE
[car driver insurance uk young](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]
[international association of insurance](#) [ag.udeL.edu]
[buy carisoprodol diazepam online soma](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]
[home equity loan for people with bad credit](#) [www.evms.edu]
[cons equity home loan pro](#) [languages.uconn.edu]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by HenrietteSepat on Sunday, October 15 @ 00:37:35 BST
(User Info | Send a Message)

I m searching for more info [casino online craps](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]casino online craps
[free draw poker games](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]free draw poker games
[play blackjack for free](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]play blackjack for free
[betting florida off track](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]betting florida off track
[is playing poker on the internet illegal in texas](#) [ag.udeL.edu]is playing poker on the internet illegal in texas
[phentermine cod](#) [languages.uconn.edu]phentermine cod
[buy Xanax](#) [teachart.msu.edu]buy Xanax
[FREE NO DOWNLOAD SLOTS](#) [ag.udeL.edu]FREE NO DOWNLOAD SLOTS
[SLOT MACHINES FOR SALE](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]SLOT MACHINES FOR SALE
[airline cheap](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]airline cheap
[carisoprodol inurl oder petitcgi](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]
[card consolidation consolidationlicbnkcom credit debt debt](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]
[home equity loans for bad credit](#) [teachart.msu.edu]
[online va home loan](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]
[cialis comparison levitra viagra](#) [teachart.msu.edu]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by LokeKamit on Tuesday, October 17 @ 19:32:10 BST
(User Info | Send a Message)

I m searching for more info [poker strip women online](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]poker strip women online
[football betting line new york jets](#) [agronomy.wisc.edu]football betting line new york jets
[why is gambling bad](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]why is gambling bad
[gambling history](#) [languages.uconn.edu]gambling history
[how to build an online casino](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]how to build an online casino
[Xanax effect](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]Xanax effect
[discount valium](#) [ag.udeL.edu]discount valium
[SIM SLOTS](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]SIM SLOTS
[SLOT MACHINES FOR SALE](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]SLOT MACHINES FOR SALE
[SLOT](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]SLOT
[top debt management credit counseling](#) [psychology.arizona.edu]
[bad consolidation credit debt debt loan](#) [www.nhpa.tsmu.edu]
[california debt consolidation loan](#) [teachart.msu.edu]
[christian debt management baton rouge](#) [www.evms.edu]
[bad credit student personal loan](#) [ouray.cudenver.edu]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by LokeKamit on Friday, October 20 @ 04:06:29 BST

([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [online casino gambling atlantic city casinos](#) [[www.nhpa.tsmu.edu](#)][online casino gambling atlantic city casinos](#)
[poker accesories](#) [[agronomy.wisc.edu](#)][poker accesories](#)
[do people win at internet poker](#) [[psychology.arizona.edu](#)][do people win at internet poker](#)
[state online gambling laws](#) [[ouray.cudenver.edu](#)][state online gambling laws](#)
[betting bookie nfl](#) [[languages.uconn.edu](#)][betting bookie nfl](#)
[cialis online](#) [[www.nhpa.tsmu.edu](#)][cialis online](#)
[airline delta](#) [[psychology.arizona.edu](#)][airline delta](#)
[airline united](#) [[languages.uconn.edu](#)][airline united](#)
[airline midwest](#) [[linguistics.arizona.edu](#)][airline midwest](#)
[airline aloha](#) [[www.nhpa.tsmu.edu](#)][airline aloha](#)
[cheap car insurance toronto](#) [[languages.uconn.edu](#)]
[debt consolidation credit counseling florida](#) [[ouray.cudenver.edu](#)]
[yellow flower](#) [[psychology.arizona.edu](#)]
[meridia online cheap](#) [[psychology.arizona.edu](#)]
[price ultram](#) [[languages.uconn.edu](#)]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by LokeKamit on Friday, October 20 @ 10:55:02 BST

([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [free online casino games no downloads](#) [[agronomy.wisc.edu](#)][free online casino games no downloads](#)
[blackjack game rules](#) [[psychology.arizona.edu](#)][blackjack game rules](#)
[betting line live](#) [[www.nhpa.tsmu.edu](#)][betting line live](#)
[play video poker online](#) [[languages.uconn.edu](#)][play video poker online](#)
[friendly poker games](#) [[ag.ude.edu](#)][friendly poker games](#)
[phentermine 37 5mg](#) [[ag.ude.edu](#)][phentermine 37 5mg](#)
[Xanax dosage](#) [[ag.ude.edu](#)][Xanax dosage](#)
[SLOT MACHINE GAMES](#) [[ag.ude.edu](#)][SLOT MACHINE GAMES](#)
[FREE SLOT MACHINE GAMES](#) [[psychology.arizona.edu](#)][FREE SLOT MACHINE GAMES](#)
[viagra](#) [[www.nhpa.tsmu.edu](#)][viagra](#)
[advance cash loan payday quick](#) [[ag.ude.edu](#)]
[cash advance no fax required](#) [[ouray.cudenver.edu](#)]
[loss meridia review weight](#) [[ouray.cudenver.edu](#)]
[federal student loan consolidations](#) [[languages.uconn.edu](#)]
[ultram er](#) [[www.nhpa.tsmu.edu](#)]

Re: 39 (Score: 1)

by JoyceBavi on Monday, November 13 @ 03:51:26 GMT

([User Info](#) | [Send a Message](#))

I m searching for more info [computer poker games](#) [[my.otis.edu](#)][computer poker games](#)
[virtual casino poker&roulette](#) [[maa.h-net.msu.edu](#)][virtual casino poker&roulette](#)
[money management betting on football](#) [[maa.h-net.msu.edu](#)][money management betting on football](#)
[online poker bot](#) [[languages.uconn.edu](#)][online poker bot](#)
[antique poker chips](#) [[anthropology.arizona.edu](#)][antique poker chips](#)
[xanax](#) [[www.music.uga.edu](#)][xanax](#)
[valia](#) [[my.otis.edu](#)][valia](#)
[slots](#) [[www.music.uga.edu](#)][slots](#)
[online cialis](#) [[www.nhpa.tsmu.edu](#)][online cialis](#)
[discount cialis](#) [[www.music.uga.edu](#)][discount cialis](#)
[argento soma mp](#) [[languages.uconn.edu](#)]
[HIGH RISK UNSECURED PERSONAL LOA](#) [[languages.uconn.edu](#)]
[DEBT CONSOLIDATION AND PERSONAL LOAN FOR BAD CREDI](#) [[maa.h-net.msu.edu](#)]
[M PLAN HEALTH INSURANC](#) [[www.evms.edu](#)]
[BAD CREDIT NO FAX LOA](#) [[www.nhpa.tsmu.edu](#)]

Web site powered by PHP-Nuke

All logos and trademarks in this site are property of their respective owner. The comments are property of their posters, all the rest © 2002 by me
You can syndicate our news using the file [backend.php](#) or [ultramode.txt](#)
Web site engine's code is Copyright © 2003 by [PHP-Nuke](#). All Rights Reserved. PHP-Nuke is Free Software released under the [GNU/GPL license](#).
Page Generation: 0.154 Seconds